

#### Preparing to Manufacture – Commercialization Workshop

Welcome! The workshop will get started at 1PM.

#### Workshop recording and slides will be posted.



## Majority looking to manufacture HARDWARE





Office of SBIR/STTR Programs \*Percentages are >100% owing to combinations that were selected: Hardware/Software or Hardware/Service or Software/Service.



### Majority looking to scale manufacturing





### Workshop Agenda



1:00 PM — 1:10 PM	Welcome & Updates on DOE Partnering Resources Carol Rabke   Tech to Market (T2M) Advisor - Partnering
1:10 PM — 2:10 PM	<b>The Road to Manufacturing: How to Get a Prototype into Production</b> Chuck Hodges   Co-Founder and CEO, Zebulon Solutions, Inc. Jenney Loper   Director of Operations, Zebulon Solutions, Inc.
2:10 PM – 2:40 PM	Introspective Portfolio Assessment (IPA) Joe Cresko   Co-Director, Lab-Embedded Entrepreneurial Program (LEEP) Industrial Efficiency & Decarbonization Office (IEDO), DOE).
2:40 PM – 3:15 PM	National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Manufacturing Extension Partnership (MEP) & Manufacturing USA Resources Jyoti Malhotra   Division Chief for National Programs, NIST MEP Don Ufford   Advanced Manufacturing National Program Office, NIST
3:15 PM – 3:55 PM	Awardee Panel - Lessons Learned Reza Shaeri   Advanced Cooling Technologies, Inc. Mike Kempkes   Diversified Technologies, Inc. Natalia Bencomo   Giner, Inc. Manish Gupta   Nikira Labs - Los Gatos Jeff DiMaio   Tetramer, Inc.





#### **DOE Partnering Resource Updates**

Carol Rabke, Ph.D. Tech to Market (T2M) Advisor - Partnering <u>carol.rabke@science.doe.gov</u>



Office of SBIR/STTR Programs You will need partners to successfully commercialize...

Commercialization is hard...





#### Partnering needs vary by development stage...





#### Take Advantage of DOE Provided Resources



- Commercialization Training/Support for Awardees (optional)
  - **TABA** additional funds provided; DOE selected vendor program in Phase I or use own third-party vendor; **MUST** use third-party vendor in Phase II
  - Phase Shift I customer discovery

Office of SBIR/STTR

Programs

- **Phase Shift II** deeper dive on financial models, cash flow and customer sales cycles
- Virtual Quarterly Commercialization Workshops focus on topics that are typical areas of weakness; recordings and FY24 schedule posted.
- virtual Partner Pitch Program (vP<sup>3</sup>) provides opportunity for Phase II technology to be promoted to potential strategic partners/investors in a non-threatening environment; FY24 sessions start April 30<sup>th</sup>
- SBIR Partnering Platform provides public facing, self-supporting searchable database repository where SBIR/STTR applicants/awardees (INNOVATORS) can find potential partners (PARTNERS)



### Virtual Quarterly Commercialization Workshops



- Focus on topics that are typical areas of weakness manufacturing, licensing, financial modeling, preparing to pitch, intellectual property strategies, etc.
  - FY22 Q4 Commercialization and the Power of Partnering
  - FY23 Q1 Preparing to Pitch
  - FY23 Q2 Financial Modeling
  - FY23 Q3 Navigating Phase III Contracting
  - FY23 Q4 Licensing
  - FY24 Q1 Manufacturing
  - FY24 Q2 (June 12<sup>th</sup>) Financial Modeling based on Cash Flow
  - FY24 Q3 (October 9<sup>th</sup>) Preparing for Product Launch
  - FY24 Q4 (December 12<sup>th</sup>) Developing a Strategic Cap Table

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

### Register on the SBIR Partnering Platform!

- <u>SBIR Partnering Platform</u> provides searchable database where SBIR/STTR applicants (*INNOVATORS*) can find potential *PARTNERS* and network with other *INNOVATORS* to complete your team through collaboration and/or subcontract
  - Find **PARTNERS** using keyword and AI searching; myriad of filtering options
  - Find SBIR funding opportunities *across all agencies*
  - Bookmark favorites; Confidential messaging
  - <u>Network</u> with other *INNOVATORS* on the *Community Page*; collaborate/subcontract to complete your team!
  - Newsfeed for applicable industry/stakeholder news



 As an SBIR/STTR applicant, register as an *INNOVATOR*; review the *Platform Overview for Innovators* webinar https://www.sbirpartnering.com/



Office of SBIR/STTR Programs **DOE Disclaimer**: By enabling and publishing the DOE SBIR Partnering Platform, DOE is not endorsing, sponsoring, or otherwise evaluating the qualifications of the individuals and organizations that appear on this platform as partners, resources, awardees or innovators.



#### Awardees can find funding opportunities & partners



#### **My Dashboard**



Manage, export, or set notifications for your saved SBIR awards here. Select an item to view additional details.



**Office of SBIR/STTR** 

**Programs** 

#### Awardees search based on their unique needs









Office of SBIR/STTR Programs



### **NEW** Innovator Community Section!



Manage, export, or set notifications for your saved SBIR awards here. Select an item to view additional details.



#### Engage with other INNOVATORS





#### New Feature New Feature New Feature

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Donec nibh diam, venenatis non finibus sit amet, aliquet vitae metus. In ac purus ipsum. Suspendisse a fringilla mauris. Vestibulum placerat te...

Announcement



#### Network with other INNOVATORS and Follow Relevant News...





### Other DOE Partnering Resources



- Looking for SMEs, facilities, collaborators at National Labs? Visit <u>https://www.labpartnering.org/</u>
  - Another way to find SMEs, collaborators, subcontractors review related research being done at research institutes (universities, colleges); check publications
- Looking for facilities for testing, integration and/or demonstration at National Labs
  - o **Energy Systems Integration Facility (ESIF),** National Renewable Energy Lab (NREL)
  - Grid Research Integration and Deployment Center, Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL)
  - Electric Grid Test Bed, Idaho National Laboratory (INL)
- Several **additional DOE Resources** are available:
  - American-Made Challenges
  - Lab-Embedded Entrepreneurship Program (LEEP)
  - o **OTT/OCED/EERE Voucher Program** (use for test/certification & manufacturing next steps)





### QUESTIONS/CONCERNS - REACH OUT

We value your feedback to help us improve the DOE SBIR/STTR Programs

Interested in understanding your individual partnering needs

carol.rabke@science.doe.gov 585.576.7981

https://science.osti.gov/sbir



https://www.sbirpartnering.com/



# The Road to Manufacturing: How to Get a Prototype into Production

Chuck Hodges | Co-Founder and CEO, Zebulon Solutions, Inc. Jenney Loper | Director of Operations, Zebulon Solutions, Inc.





#### The Road to Manufacturing How to Get a Prototype into Production

March 20, 2024





#### Introduction

### Chuck Hodges

#### Jenney Loper Director of Operations

#### **Zebulon Solutions Service Offerings**



#### **Manufacturing Topics**

#### The Milestones to Production

#### Questions to Consider



## The Milestones to Production

## Manufacturing Road:

There are no shortcuts







#### It's a Mental Game: Be Prepared



#### **Development Milestones**





Mental Preparation



Hardened Requirements



**Product Design** 



Supply Chain Strategy



Test Plan for Development

Careersourg

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## **Turning Toward Manufacturing**



#### **Design for Manufacturing**



#### Materials

#### **Tolerance Analysis**

#### Manufacturing Processes

Design for Assembly

Design for Test

#### **Pre-Manufacturing Milestones**



#### **Finalize Design**



### Estimate Product & Capital Expenses



Order Pilot Materials



Create Production Test



**Complete** Validation Testing



Receive Regulatory Approval

## **Pilot Build**

#### Ready, Set, Go!



Set up factory or production line

1<sup>st</sup> production run

Document the process

Train personnel

Verify production fixtures

Iterate as needed

#### **Pilot Milestones**



#### Manufacturing Established



#### Implemented Production Test



Verify Against Requirements



#### **Logistics Strategy**



**Costs Verified** 



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## **PRODUCTION!**



www.zebulonsolutions.com




# **Key Questions for Manufacturing**

Do you build it? Do you buy it?

## **Preference and Business Considerations**

**Geographical location** 

**Product cost** 

Set up costs

**Features & functionality** 

Time to market

Intellectual property protection

Budget

Core competency

## **Product Characteristic Influence**



## **Manufacturing Options**



## Do you make it in-house?



## When is In-House the Right Choice?



# Do you use manufacturing partners?

## **Outsourcing Considerations**



## Manufacturing Outsourcing Options



## **Comparing Outsourcing Options**

	Contract	Toll	ODM	Custom Component
Relationship	Partnership	Your recipe, their process & facilities	License their technology	Your design, their process
Design Holder	You	You	Supplier	You or shared
Manufacturing Process Owner	Supplier	Supplier	Supplier	Supplier
Materials Management	Supplier	You	Supplier	Supplier
Cost Transparency	Full	Limited	None	Limited
Supplier's Constraints	Unique Technical Requirements	Manufacturing Process	Customization	Manufacturing Process

## When is Outsourcing the Right choice?



# A Hybrid Approach



# Core competency

# Outsource the rest





## It's All About the Supply Chain!

#1: A well-designed product

There will be a supply chain, but what?

Multiple considerations

A good supply chain is a skill, not an accident

#### Know who to partner with

## **Final Thoughts**

Iterations	They will happen, use them productively		
Requirements	Know when to say no to features		
Trade-offs	Be prepared to weigh the options		
Manufacturing	Very expensive regardless of approach (see trade-offs)		
Core Competency	Get help where you need it		



#### We've launched 100s of products into manufacturing

## How can we help you?

#### Contact us:

Chuck Hodges chuck@zebulonsolutions.com

Jenney Loper jenney@zebulonsolutions.com



www.zebulensolutions.com

### Introspective Portfolio Assessment (IPA)

Joe Cresko | Co-Director, Lab-Embedded Entrepreneurial Program (LEEP) Industrial Efficiency & Decarbonization Office (IEDO), DOE





#### DOE Phase II Commercialization Workshop -Preparing to Manufacture

#### **Introspective Portfolio Assessment:**

#### Life Cycle Assessment/Technoeconomic Analysis Approaches & Resources

Joe Cresko, Chief Engineer, Industrial Efficiency & Decarbonization Office (IEDO)



#### Agenda:

- And now, a word from our sponsor 🙂
- Strategic analysis in context
- Analysis approaches life cycle thinking
- Analysis context energy and materials flows
- Resources and examples

#### Industrial Efficiency and Decarbonization Office (IEDO)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Office of ENERGY EFFICIENCY & RENEWABLE ENERGY

#### Industrial Efficiency and Decarbonization Office

IEDO leads the development and accelerates the adoption of sustainable technologies that increase efficiency and eliminate industrial GHG emissions.



Federal staff, contractors, and fellows in Golden, CO and DOE Headquarters **\$266.5** Million FY23 Budget

**Cross-sector** 

Technologies

FY23 = \$90.5M



Energy- and Emissions-Intensive Industries

FY23 = \$131M



Technical Assistance and Workforce Development

FY23 = \$45M

#### **IEDO Leadership**



Dr. Paul Gauche Acting Director



Dr. Avi Shultz Deputy Director



Joe Cresko Chief Engineer



Lauren Hall Operations Supervisor



Isaac Chan Program Manager Cross-Sector Technologies



Dr. Paul Majsztrik Program Manager Energy- and Emissions-Intensive Industries



Anne Hampson Program Manager Technical Assistance and Workforce Development



Ava Coy Acting Program Manager Technical Project Officers



Mattie Gainer Strategic Communications Lead



Analysis frameworks are designed to help track technical progress and relate that progress to quantifiable impacts at project and portfolio levels





 It can be non-trivial to relate project technical advancements to potential impacts Quantitative analysis of cost, energy, and emissions impacts is often outside of PI comfort zones





#### **DOE Industrial Decarbonization – Pillars, Pathways and Technologies**



#### Industrial Decarbonization Pillars

- Invest in all pillars
- Leverage cross-sector approaches
- Interdependencies require systems solutions
- Strategies are needed to minimize implementation hurdles, address scale-up, and accelerate adoption



Source: DOE Industrial Decarbonization Roadmap, Sept. 2022. https://www.energy.gov/eere/doe-industrial-decarbonization-roadmap

#### **Complex interactions across scales**



There are three things we always need to know to understand impact:

- 1.) What are (collective) anticipated impacts; e.g., energy, emissions
- 2.) Where will (collective) impacts occur; e.g., sector(s)/end-use(s)
- 3.) When will impacts occur; e.g., time period, penetration uptake

#### **Unit Operations Level**

In aggregate, individual mass/energy balances at the unit operation level generate environmental impacts across the U.S. economy

> Decarbonization of the Economy

#### **Life Cycle Targets**

- Product life cycle emissions and energy use
- Life cycle resource consumption of industrial products
- Circularity



#### **Manufacturing Facility Level**

#### **Facility water flows**





- 1. Municipal water supply
- 2. Self-supply from shared sources
- 3. Onsite water collection/groundwater
- 4. In-facility freshwater use
- 5. In-facility water reuse
- 6. Facility wastewater pre-treatment
- 7. Facility wastewater post-treatment
- 8. Discharge of facility wastewater posttreatment to local water body
- 9. Facility wastewater not needing treatment discharge to local water body
- 10. Facility wastewater to municipal treatment plant
- 11. Water use in products
- 12. Water consumption

#### Manufacturing facilities are closely interconnected with their local community's water resources

Volume and quality requirements vary by use (process, cooling, ancillary)

#### **Product Level**



Life cycle approaches are essential for accurate accounting of embodied energy & emissions in manufactured goods

#### **Current regulatory context**

- **Buy Clean** is now requiring environmental product declarations (EPDs) for building and construction materials and products in order to be able to make purchasing decisions based on the embodied carbon of the products.
- A product EPD "quantifies environmental information on the life cycle of a product to enable comparisons between
  products fulfilling the same function." The EPD methodology is based on <u>Life Cycle Assessment</u> (LCA) and follows ISO
  series 14040.
- EPDs are prepared according to rules and requirements set out in the Product Category Rule (**PCR**) for a product type, to allow for better comparisons.

#### **Sector Level**



•

U.S. aluminum sector: Energy & associated carbon emissions identify one lever for improvements ...

#### Energy & Carbon Footprints:

https://www.energy.gov/eere/amo/manufacturing-energyand-carbon-footprints-2018-mecs
# **Supply Chains**

End-use distribution of aluminum products in the economy reveals larger set of opportunities for innovations and improvements.



Table 6.L5 Energy Demands for Primary and Secondary Aluminum Ingot at the Facility and for the Supply Chain from raw material to the aluminum ingot commodity.

	Energy Demand (GJ/MT)				
	Primary Aluminum Ingot Production	Secondary Aluminum Ingot Production	Current mix of Primary (40%) and Secondary (60%) Ingot Production		
FACILITY ENERGY DEMAND	GJ/MT	GJ/MT	GJ/MT		
Current Typical <sup>4</sup>	55.6	6.5	26.1		
State-of-the-Art^	42.4	3.1	18.8		
Thermodynamic minimum <sup>4</sup>	21.6	0	8.6		
SUPPLY CHAIN ENERGY DEMAND <sup>®</sup>					
Typical average	134	22	66.8		



*Left* - DOE 2015 Quadrennial Technology Review - Sustainable Manufacturing-Flow of Materials through Industry Technology Assessment: <u>https://www.energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2016/05/f31/QTR2015-6L-Sustainable-Manufacturing.pdf</u>

**Right** - Aluminum use in the US economy: <u>Chen, W.-Q., Graedel T.E., Nuss P., and H. Ohno (2016)</u>: Building the Material Flow Networks of Aluminum in the 2007 U.S. Economy. *Environ. Sci. Technol.* DOI: <u>10.1021/acs.est.5b05095</u>

### **National Level**



source: Line match, 2422. Each is based on Keykin Max (2021). If this information or a reproduction of it is used, credit runt be given to the astrone Linerance estimat Laboratory and the Nowartenth of Energy, under whose supplementation. We have a serior of the international series of the serie

U.S. Energy Flow Chart for 2021 (LLNL)

https://flowcharts.llnl.gov/commodities/energy



# **Integrating Across Scales**



**Of AEO Energy** 

# **Flows at the International Level**





# Global supply chains and burden shifting

A global perspective is needed for analysis of supply chains especially given clean energy technology deployment goals

Rest of World

2,626

3,110

189,762

1.4%

1.6%

100%

2,400

2,110

114.484

2.1%

1.8%

100%

E.U.

Total

Mayyas, A., Steward, D. and Mann, M., 2019. The case for recycling: Overview and challenges in the material supply chain for automotive li-ion batteries. Sustainable materials and technologies, 19, p.e00087. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.susmat.2018.e00087

### **IEDO** analysis for environmental flows



#### Acronyms:

MFI (Materials Flows through Industry): an NREL tool for environmental and material flow analysis of industrial supply chains

**EEIO-IDA** (Environmentally Extended Input/Output for Industrial Decarbonization Analysis): an IEDO-developed model for analysis of emissions accrual through industry supply chains

**TECHTEST** (<u>Techno-economic, Energy, and Carbon Heuristic Tool for Early Stage Technologies</u>): an IEDO-developed Excel tool for simplified life cycle assessment (LCA) and technoeconomic analysis (TEA) of low-TRL technologies

LIGHTENUP (Lifecycle Industry GreenHouse gas, Technology, and Energy through the Use Phase): an LBNL developed tool for forecasting product and sector life-cycle energy and emissions across the US economy

### **Buying Clean requires Making it Clean**

#### THE WHITE HOUSE



 The Department of Energy (DOE) is supporting Buy Clean with training, technical assistance, and innovation grants. The Building Technology Office is building tools such as <u>GREET</u> > for whole building lifecycle analysis and the Advanced Manufacturing Office is supporting with tools such as <u>LIGHTEnUp</u> > and <u>MFI</u> > to support standard-setting for specific products.

FACT SHEET: Biden-Harris Administration Announces New Buy Clean Actions to Ensure American Manufacturing Leads in the 21st Century | The White House





#### Materials Flow through Industry (MFI) Tool

Linear network model of the U.S. industrial sector. It can model a range of manufacturing scenarios, including the effects of changes in production technology and increases in industrial energy efficiency.

https://www.nrel.gov/manufacturing/mfi-modeling-tool.html

Environmentally-Extended Input/Output (EEIO) models Input/output techniques to estimate the total impact of an industry's products on <u>environmental</u> metrics, such as greenhouse gas emissions.

https://www.energy.gov/eere/iedo/articles/environmentallyextended-input-output-industrial-decarbonization-analysis-eeio



#### LIGHTEn-UP Tool

Scenario framework for assessing prospective net energy impacts of a technology/product, accounting for both manufacturing and end-use life cycle phases.

#### https://energyanalysis.lbl.gov/tools

**LIGHTEn-UP:** Lifecycle Industry GreenHouse gas, Technology and Energy through the Use Phase

### **GHG Emission in Context: Significance of Supply Chain Emissions**



U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions in 2018 (million metric tons CO<sub>2</sub>eq)

Data Source: DOE EEIO-IDA tool https://www.energy.gov/eere/iedo/articles/environmentally-extended-input-output-industrial-decarbonization-analysis-eeio

### **Resource Flows - Sustainable Manufacturing**

**Sustainability** is defined globally as "meeting the needs of the present without compromising the well-being of future generations" (United Nations General Assembly 1987, 41).

*Sustainable manufacturing* is the "creation of manufactured products through economically sound processes that minimize negative environmental impacts while conserving energy and natural resources" (EPA 2021) and then extended to require safety for employees, communities, and consumers (DOC).

The *circular economy* is defined as an economic system that uses a systemic approach to maintain a circular flow of resources, by regenerating, retaining or adding to their value, while contributing to sustainable development (draft ISO standard).



# **DOE** and LCA

### LCA can help industry and governments:

- Assess environmental impacts, embodied carbon and energy of materials and products
- Allow apples-to-apples comparison of materials and products (linear and circular)
- As a decision-making aid across the value chain
- DOE (and other federal agencies) can:
  - Help to fill data gaps in LCA with accurate and representative data
  - Tools for LCA of materials and/or products

### Welcome to the Federal LCA Commons | Life Cycle Assessment Commons

**Contact Us** 

Documentation -

Enter the Commons... A central point of access to a collection of data repositories for use in Life Cycle Assessment Browse Repositories

Home

About Us -

FEDERAL COMMONS

An official website of the United States government. Here's how you know.



# Life-cycle analysis (LCA) facilitates holistic assessment of a technology's energy & environmental impacts – and can also be used as a framework for cost impacts

#### Resource extraction

#### **Energy impacts:**

- energy required to mine raw materials from natural resources
- energy used to recover usable recycled material from scrap
- energy expended to manufacture, process, refine, or transport input materials prior to arrival at manufacturing site

#### Cost impacts:

cost to purchase raw materials

Impacts on manufacturer



#### Energy impacts:

- process energy consumed as fuel, feedstock, or electricity
- nonprocess energy consumed at facility (lights, HVAC, etc.)
- process-based emissions, if any

#### **Cost impacts:**

- capital expenses (CapEx) for facility
- Operating expense (OpEx) for facility, for costs other than raw materials

#### "Cradle-to-gate"



#### **Energy impacts:**

 energy consumed to transport a manufactured product to its point of sale or use



#### Energy impacts:

- energy consumed by a product during use over its lifetime
- energy saved (in the use of another product) by implementing this technology, which could be an energysaving device

#### -

Disposal

#### Energy impacts:

 energy associated with product disposal at end-of-life

#### "Cradle to grave"

### **LCA Challenges**

### Some challenges to conducting LCAs mentioned include:

- Data and Tools:
  - Access to manufacturer primary data/confidential disclosure of data
  - Lack of End of Life (EoL) modeling data (i.e., recycling, waste management information)
  - Lack of <u>location-specific inventory</u> information (i.e., regional grid mix)
- Barriers
  - Costs of data/tools
  - Lack of expertise/consultants

### Life Cycle Assessment and Techno-Economic Analysis Training

Industrial Efficiency & Decarbonization Office

Industrial Efficiency & Decarbonization Office » Life Cycle Assessment and Techno-Economic Analysis Training

IEDO, alongside AMMTO, has created a repository of resources for assessing emerging technologies on the basis of their potential cost and environmental impact in the commercial marketplace. These resources - including short training videos, tools, and examples - can help users understand impact drivers and quantify the impact potential of a new technology compared to technologies currently available in the marketplace.

Techno-economic, Energy, & Carbon Heuristic Tool for Early-Stage Technologies (TECHTEST) Tool: DOE has created TECHTEST to aid users in estimating potential energy, carbon, and cost impacts of a new technology in a streamlined spreadsheet tool that integrates life cycle assessment (LCA) and technoeconomic analysis (TEA) methods. Download the current version of the Excel-based TECHTEST tool and worked examples.

**Tools Library:** DOE's **Strategic Analysis tools** library includes additional tools that can also support LCA and/or TEA analyses.

**Training Videos:** IEDO's series of short tutorial videos explains basic concepts of LCA and TEA in the context of emerging technologies and can support users in assessing impacts for low-TRL technologies and products. See the list below for short descriptions and links to each video (or view the **training videos playlist on YouTube**<sup>d</sup>).

Commercial Viability

Sweet

spot

Manufacturing Relevance

Energy and/or Emissions Impact

Life Cycle Assessment and Techno-Economic Analysis Training | Department of Energy

# **TECHTEST Tool for Project Impact Analysis**

Spreadsheet tool that can help assess potential energy, carbon, and cost impacts of a new technology using LCA & TEA approaches.



**HOW**: The tool references process and emissions data tables to help quantify and standardize a comparison of the new and incumbent technologies.



https://www.energy.gov/eere/iedo/techno-economic-energy-carbon-heuristic-tool-early-stage-technologies-techtest-tool

# **TECHTEST Tool for Project Impact Analysis**



**OUTPUT**: Charts and tables to help visualize and communicate quantitative information.



- Flash Steelworks SBIR
   Phase III Pilot line for
   production of 20,000-pound
   coils of Flash Steel for
   automaker evaluations.
- Technology electrified process for heat-treatment of high-strength steel.
- **Example Application** vehicle lightweighting.
- Environmental Impact
   Dominated by use phase,
   followed by raw material
   embodied energy/emissions.
   Manufacturing benefits
   (electrification) possible with
   a cleaner grid.
- Cost Impact: Impact driven by reduction in material costs.

https://www.energy.gov/eere/iedo/techno-economic-energy-carbon-heuristic-tool-early-stage-technologies-techtest-tool

### **Emerging Topics – LCA for Sustainable and Circular Economy**

Supply Chain Analysis requires a systems approach that is dynamic and geospatially explicit

- Sustainability Supply Chain Analysis seeks to understand the environmental implications
- **Competitiveness** Supply Chain Analysis seeks to understand global market competition, resiliency, vulnerabilities, and the capacity to evolve and grow



Sustainability objective is to minimize the environmental impacts from the supply chain

Competitiveness objective is to have supply chains that are flexible, resilient, and robust

### Sustainable Manufacturing & the Circular Economy: Case studies

Renewable power can decarbonize the sector but unprecedented ramp-up of renewable energy systems would need abiotic resources at a rate significantly higher than today.

https://www.energy.gov/eere/ amo/articles/sustainablemanufacturing-and-circulareconomy



Industrial decarbonization is a complex systems challenge



### Lab-Embedded Entrepreneurship Program (LEEP)



LEEP connects entrepreneurs with worldleading scientists and facilities at US national laboratories.

LEEP accelerates the deployment of transformative energy technologies that address climate change and other challenges, while also creating jobs, promoting domestic manufacturing, and providing benefits to disadvantaged communities.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY OFFICE OF ENERGY EFFICIENCY & RENEWABLE ENERGY | INDUSTRIAL EFFICIENCY & DECARBONIZATION OFFICE

### Special Thanks to the IEDO Strategic Analysis Team

- ANL Sarang Supekar, Nwike Iloeje, Diane Graziano
- LBNL Arman Shehabi, Prakash Rao, Jibran Zuberi
- NREL Alberta Carpenter, Samantha Reese, James McCall, Darlene Steward, Taylor Uekert, Hope Wikoff
- **ORNL** Sachin Nimbalkar, Kristina Armstrong, Prashant Nagapurkar, Kiran Thirumaran, Ikenna Okeke, Dipti Kamath

Energetics – Caroline Dollinger, Sam Gage, Brian Ray



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For additional information:

https://www.energy.gov/eere/iedo/energy-analysis-data-and-reports

# **Backup Slides**



### Examples: projects with energy impacts in every phase of the product life cycle

Resource extraction

**Project Example:** 

#### "Carbon-Free Iron via Molten Oxide Electrolysis (MOE)"

Project aims to develop a new electrolysis process for steel production that eliminates the need for coking coal (and associated embodied energy and emissions) as an input material



**Project Example:** 

 $\checkmark$ 

Man.

Res.

#### "High-Temperature Membrane for In-Situ Process Water Removal"

Project is developing hightemperature membranes for *in situ* steam separation, replacing energy-intensive methods for process water removal

Trans.



perature "A for In-Situ for ter He

Disp.

Use

Project Example:

Transportation /

freight

"Advanced Catalysts for Low Temperature Heavy Crude Upgrading"

Project seeks to reduce the viscosity of heavy crude oil directly at the production well to facilitate lower-cost, lowerenergy pipeline transportation





**Project Example:** 

*"Full-Scale Engine Demonstration for Additively Manufactured High Gamma-Prime Turbine Blades"* 

Project goal is to demonstrate novel airfoil designs, enabled by additive manufacturing techniques, that will enhance gas turbine engine performance and reduce fuel consumption Project Example:

*"Innovative High-Feed-Rate Additive Manufacturing Using Cellulose-Reinforced Thermoplastic Composites"* 

Disposal

Project is developing bio-based resins for fiber-reinforced polymer composites, which will have a lower embodied energy than conventional resins and will also be biodegradable

			$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$
Res.	Man.	Trans.	Use	Disp.	Res.	Man.	Trans.	Use	Disp.

### Some DOE and open-source tools and databases for energy and cost analysis

Resource extraction	Manufacturing	Transportation / freight	Use	Disposal	
<b>REMADE Embodied Energy Calculator:</b> Calculator for estimating embodied energy, emissions, and material efficiency benefits	Lifecycle Industry GHG, Technology, and Ener use over time, including wedge plots	Waste Resource Management (WARM) tool: EPA spreadsheet tool for calculating the energy			
of a new technology (focused on recycling)	Manufacturing Cost Levelization Model: LBNL cost-performance tool for		Annual Energy Outlook (AEO): Data projections for anticipated energy	consumption, emissions, and cost associated with a given waste management strategy	
<b>Inventory of Carbon &amp; Energy (ICE)</b> <b>database</b> : University of Bath database providing embodied carbon values (kg CO <sub>2</sub> - eq/kg) for a wide range of common building materials such as brick, aluminum, steel, and glass.	estimating the large-scale manufacturing costs to produce a given product		demand, energy prices, and other indicators by sector/subsector and energy source (currently projected to		
	<b>Techonomics:</b> Suite of tools for simple techno-economic analysis of early stage technologies, including CapEx and OpEx		2050).		
NREL Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) database: Database for life cycle inventory data, covering a wide range of basic materials, including inventories of input/output materials and emissions.	Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey (MECS), Energy Savings Assessments (ESA), Footprints/Sankeys, Bandwidth Studies				
Materials Flow through Industry (MFI) tool: N	REL tool providing "recipes" of input and			AMO Tools	

output materials, energy, and emissions to manufacture a given product

Non-AMO Tools

### Sustainable manufacturing via circular economy approaches

Estimated emissions reduction:

### Material efficiency – 10%

- Product design
- Waste reduction
- Lightweighting

### Reuse/Repurpose – 12%

- Longer usable lifetimes
- Repair and remanufacturing

### Recycling – 18%

- Supply chain logistics
- Design for circularity
- Improved recycling processes
- Improved separation/purity



FIGURE 4: A CIRCULAR ECONOMY COULD REDUCE ANNUAL GLOBAL CO<sub>2</sub>e EMISSIONS FROM KEY INDUSTRY MATERIALS BY 40% OR 3.7 BILLION TONNES IN 2050

GLOBAL COJE EMISSIONS FROM FOUR KEY MATERIALS PRODUCTION BILLION TONNES OF COJE PER YEAR

<u>Completing the picture: How the circular</u> <u>economy tackles climate change</u> <u>(ellenmacarthurfoundation.org)</u>



#### If done well, circular economy can reduce:

- Industrial emissions and energy consumption
- Water use and wastewater generation
- Need for extraction
- Broad environmental impacts

Sustainable Manufacturing and the Circular Economy | Department of Energy

Sustainable Materials Selection in Manufactured Products | Department of Energy

### **Example: Analyzing Manufacturing Phase Cost & Energy Impacts**



- Consumables (raw materials and energy) are quantified in terms of their cost (\$) and energy (MJ)
- Capital expenses (CapEx) and operating expenses (OpEx) are calculated for the cost analysis

### Techno-economic, Manufacturing Decarbonization, and Supply Chain Capabilities

Provide analysis to put research problems in context and 1.8e12 analytically show technology potential. US 2019 CO2e from O 2020 1.6e12 stricity sector Months) • 2050 With early TRLs, in collaboration with researchers, put together Emissions (kg CO<sub>2</sub>e) 1 TW Si PV 1.4e12 1 TW CdTe PV CO2e budget models that serve three purposes: Time( 1.2e12 1.0e12 Cost & Price 1) Energy Payba Highlight manufacturing process/es that add the most cost 0.8e12 0 Predict the minimum sustainable price to compete with ii. 0.6e12 0.1% of 1.5°C IPCC :O2e budaet 🏼 current state of art 0.4e12 iii. Estimate effects of technical breakthroughs on entire 0.2e12 CdTe Si systems costs Semiconductor 0 Frame 2) Demonstrate embodied carbon impact of grid mix and Indiun Sapphire Substrat Manufacturing/Assembly Energy I ED DIE Yttrium technology choices Glass IED Pack Other 3) Understand supply chain and trade flow implications Hvdro Nuclear Natural Gas Material Facilities H. M. Wikoff, S. B. Reese, and M. O. Reese, "Embodied energy and carbon from the manufacture of cadmium telluride and silicon Maintenance laho photovoltaics," Joule, vol. 6, no. 7, pp. 1710–1725, Jul. 2022, doi: 10% 10.1016/i.joule.2022.06.006 Comparing Value Add along 2x2 Troffer Supply Chain 5 \$700 % Cost Difference Joule Minimum time to compared to US (Manufacturing & reach Golden, CO Shipping) How Much Will Gallium Oxide Power Electronics Packag Reese, S.B., Horowitz, K., Mann, M. and Remo, T., 2020. Research 2 per package Cost? [80 per Luminair Samantha B. Reese <sup>1</sup> 🐣 🖾, Timothy Remo <sup>1</sup>, Johney Green <sup>2</sup>, Andriy Zakutayev <sup>3</sup> **EFFICIE**N echnology, 52(7), pp.849-855

# Analysis informs technological progress, as well as early-stage R&D



# **Analysis at the Manufacturing Facility Level (alternate)**



Nomenclature





#### An Alternative Perspective

A petroleum refinery cracks high-boiling components of crude oil, and also converts by-products hydrocarbon gases into additional naphtha, kerosene & diesel cuts, which are then processed into liquids with properties of gasoline, jet, and diesel fuel, respectively

Fuel Gas

### **Analysis at the Product Level (alternate)**



Nicholson et al., Joule 2021, 5, 673-686

# **Analysis at the National Level**

### Maybe less familiar:

(LLNL Carbon

Sankey, 2021)

Emissions



fourier HAND Juy, 2021. Data by based on DENERA MER 2021). It this internation or a separated on oil press, evaluant or pressure lettering without a base of the second of the second second

U.S. Carbon Emissions Flow Chart for 2021 (LLNL) https://flowcharts.llnl.gov/commodities/carbon



# **Analysis at the National Level**



Source: LLNL 2011. Data is based on USGS Circular 1344, October 2009. If this information or a reproduction of it is used, credit must be given to the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory and the Department of Energy, under whose auspices the work was performed. All quantities are rounded to 2 significant digits and annual flows of less than 0.05 MGal/day are not included. Totals may not equal sum of flows due to independent rounding. Further detail on how all flows are calculated can be found at http://flowshtrst.linl.gov.

U.S. Carbon Emissions Flow Chart for 2005 (LLNL) https://flowcharts.llnl.gov/commodities/water

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# Analysis at the National Level, continued



The Energy Flow Super Sankey (developed by Otherlab for ARPA-e in 2018) illustrates the interconnectedness of the economy through the nation's energy flows

U.S. Energy Flow Super Sankey: https://www.otherlab.com/blog-posts/us-energy-flow-super-sankey Interactive tool: http://www.departmentof.energy/

# National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Manufacturing Extension Partnership (MEP) & Manufacturing USA Resources

Don Ufford | Advanced Manufacturing National Program Office, NIST Jyoti Malhotra | Division Chief for National Programs, NIST MEP





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# **Opportunities for SBIR/STTR Interaction**

Don Ufford, Advanced Manufacturing National Program Office, NIST

An interagency team building partnerships with U.S. industry and academia





### **About Manufacturing USA**

**VISION:** Securing U.S. Global Leadership in Advanced Manufacturing

### **MISSION:** Connecting people, ideas, and technology to:

- solve industry-relevant advanced manufacturing challenges
- enhance industrial competitiveness and economic growth
- strengthen our economic and national security





### **Purposes**



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## Manufacturing USA Purpose: Accelerate Discovery to U.S. Production

Create an effective collaboration environment for applied industry research to "bridge the gap" from discovery to production.





### **Institutes Enable Large-Scale Collaboration**





**COMMON INSTITUTE FUNCTIONS** 

+ Industry-led consortia

- + Neutral collaboration space
- + Technology development
- + Workforce development
- + Public-private partnership

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### **Manufacturing USA Network: 17 Institutes and Growing**



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ManufacturingUSA

NIST NOI for new CHIPS Manufacturing USA semiconductor Digital Twin institute

## **NIST Additional Resources**

NIST

www.nist.gov

#### Manufacturing USA Network

www.Manufacturingusa.com

### Manufacturing Extension Partnership (MEP)

- National Office

### www.nist.gov/mep

- State Centers

### https://www.nist.gov/mep/centers

#### Manufacturing Technology Roadmap Teams

<u>https://www.nist.gov/oam/programs/advanced-</u> <u>manufacturing-technology-roadmap-mfgtech-program</u>

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**CHIPS Information** 

https://www.nist.gov/chips



# The MEP National Network: The Go-To Experts for Advancing U.S. Manufacturing



https://www.nist.gov/mep/mep-national-network

### **Accelerate Discovery to U.S. Production**

Create an effective collaboration environment for applied industry research to "bridge the gap" from discovery to production.





Material Measurement Laboratory

ManufacturingUSA



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Physical Measurement Laboratory



Engineering Laboratory



Information Technology Laboratory



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Communication Technology Laboratory



NIST Center for Neutron Research

Hollings Manufacturing Extension Partnership



Manufacturing USA



Baldridge Performance Excellence Program



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If a Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA) is warranted, NIST MEP may cover some or all of the costs.



Business Solution Examples



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https://www.nist.gov/mep/mep-national-network/how-

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## **MEP Centers with Energy Focus**

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## **Partnerships and Collaborations**

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### VISIT OUR BLOG!

https://www.nist.gov/blogs/manufacturing-innovation-blog

Get the latest MEP National Network news at:

www.nist.gov/mep

Contact Us: mfg@nist.gov

301-975-5020



## Awardee Lessons Learned Panel

Reza Shaeri | Advanced Cooling Technologies, Inc. Mike Kempkes | Diversified Technologies, Inc. Natalia Bencomo | Giner, Inc. Manish Gupta | Nikira Labs - Los Gatos Jeff DiMaio | Tetramer, Inc.



# Important DOE SBIR/STTR Updates

FY24 Phase II, Release 2 – last FOA for 2024

New Application Requirements

DOE Applicant & Awardee Resources



# FY 2024 Funding Opportunities



Phase II	Release 1	Release 2
FOA Issued	Monday, October 16, 2023	Monday, February 26, 2024
Document	DE-FOA-0003184 🔒	DE-FOA-0003279 🔒
Webinar(s)	Phase II Release 1 FOA Webinar 🗗 Slides 🔒	Phase II Release 2 FOA Webinar 🗗 Slides 🔒
OI (All Phase II applications) Due	Tuesday, November 7, 2023 5:00pm ET	Wednesday, March 27, 2024 5:00pm ET
Applications Due	Tuesday, December 5, 2023 11:59pm ET	Tuesday, April 30, 2024 11:59pm ET
Cybersecurity Self-Assessment for Phase II Applicants	November 1, 2023 🗗 Slides 🗐	
Award Notification	Tuesday, February 20, 2024**	Monday, July 29, 2024**
Projected Grant Start Date	Monday, April 1, 2024	Tuesday, September 10, 2024



# **DOE Application Review Criteria**



## Technical Merit

## Ability to Carry Out the Project

### Impact

#### **PIER Plan**

- Idea is novel
- Must be R&D!
- Responsiveness to the topic & subtopic
- Solid work plan to prove feasibility
- Team composed of the right expertise
- Societal & Scientific Impact; Commercial opportunity
- <u>Solid plan</u> for promoting equity and inclusion (*new FY24!* – <u>review webinar</u>)



# Phase II Cybersecurity Self-Assessment



- New Phase II application requirement that uses Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency's (CISA) Cybersecurity Performance Goals (CPG) Checklist for the self-assessment; <u>https://www.cisa.gov/resources-tools/resources/cisa-cpg-</u> <u>checklist</u>
- Review <u>overview webinar</u> held on November 1 and <u>slides</u>
- Cybersecurity self-assessment is evaluated as part of DOE's assessment of risk; DOE may elect not to fund applications that present unacceptably high levels of risk
- Questions contact Florence Carr (new cybersecurity specialist) -<u>florence.carr@science.doe.gov</u>



# Phase II TABA



- You *must* select your own third-party vendor and include in your budget (above MAX award amount) with budget justification and LOC *in your application*
- Phase IIA, IIB and IIC are also eligible for TABA funds
- Up to \$50,000 (Phase II) over MAX award amount
  - Example: \$1,100,000 for R&D and \$50,000 for TABA. Request is \$1,150,000
- See FOA for specifics but Phase II TABA services could include:
  - Market research/validation
  - IP
  - Development of certifications and regulatory plans
  - Development of manufacturing plans
  - And more...



# DOE SBIR/STTR Resources



Phase I Commercialization Program

Phase Shift I & Phase Shift II

TABA funds

Partnering Resources and Phase II Workshops

**Diversity Supplement for Phase II Awardees** 





# Other DOE Resources

Office of SBIR/STTR

Programs



Lab-Embedded Entrepreneurship Program (LEEP)

**OTT/OCED/EERE Voucher Program** 

**American-Made Challenges** 

National Energy Research Scientific Computing Center (NERSC)





# Questions??

We value your feedback to help us improve the DOE SBIR/STTR Programs

Interested in understanding your individual partnering needs

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https://www.sbirpartnering.com/



Office of SBIR/STTR Programs

https://science.osti.gov/sbir

